

## 3-[(Furan-2-ylmethylidene)amino]-1-(4-methylphenyl)thiourea

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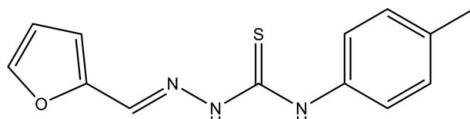
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.043;  $wR$  factor = 0.147; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.3.

There are two independent molecules in the asymmetric unit of the title compound,  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{OS}$ , which was obtained from a condensation reaction of *N*-(*p*-tolyl)hydrazinecarbothioamide and furfural. The dihedral angles between the mean planes of the tolyl ring and the (furan-2-ylmethylene)-hydrazine unit are  $39.83(8)$  and  $48.95(7)^\circ$  in the two molecules. The molecules both exhibit an *E* configuration. In the crystal, intermolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  and  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$  hydrogen bonds connect the two independent molecules.

### Related literature

For biological applications of thiosemicarbazones, see: Okabe *et al.* (1993); Hu *et al.* (2006). For related structures, see: Zhang *et al.* (2005); Shan *et al.* (2006).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|   |  |
|---|--|
| $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{OS}$ | $V = 2632.01(12)\text{ \AA}^3$           |
| $M_r = 259.32$                                  | $Z = 8$                                  |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$                            | $\text{Cu K}\alpha$ radiation            |
| $a = 12.9464(3)\text{ \AA}$                     | $\mu = 2.12\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 13.8613(3)\text{ \AA}$                     | $T = 293\text{ K}$                       |
| $c = 16.6155(5)\text{ \AA}$                     | $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 118.028(2)^\circ$                      |  |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Eos<br>Gemini diffractometer                                  | 19253 measured reflections<br>4697 independent reflections<br>3878 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan<br>( <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Oxford<br>Diffraction, 2010) | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.042$   |
| $T_{\min} = 0.677$ , $T_{\max} = 0.677$   |  |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$ | 328 parameters                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.147$               | H-atom parameters constrained                 |
| $S = 1.03$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 4697 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.24\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$   | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{N}2-\text{H}2\cdots\text{S}1\text{A}^i$               | 0.86         | 2.59               | 3.4397 (19) | 171                  |
| $\text{N}2\text{A}-\text{H}2\text{A}\cdots\text{S}1^{ii}$    | 0.86         | 2.66               | 3.3696 (17) | 141                  |
| $\text{N}3\text{A}-\text{H}3\text{A}\cdots\text{N}1\text{A}$ | 0.86         | 2.20               | 2.628 (2)   | 111                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: KP2296).

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## **supplementary materials**

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### 3-[(Furan-2-ylmethylidene)amino]-1-(4-methylphenyl)thiourea

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#### Comment

Thiosemicarbazones have attracted our attention because of their biological applications (Okabe *et al.*, 1993; Hu *et al.*, 2006). A few single-crystal structures (Zhang *et al.*, 2005; Shan *et al.*, 2006) were reported. For understanding their anticancer activity, it is necessary to have detailed information on their molecular geometries. Both molecules of the asymmetric unit (I) (Fig. 1) reveal an E-configuration. These molecules are related by a pseudo-inversion symmetry. The dihedral angles between the mean planes of the tolyl ring and the (furan-2-ylmethylene)hydrazine unit are 39.83 (8) and 48.95 (7)°. A dominant motif in a crystal packing are hydrogen bonded dimers via intermolecular N(2)—H(2)···S(1 A) and N(2 A)—H(2 A)···S(1), interactions (Table 1 and Fig. 1). Intramolecular hydrogen bond N3A—H3A···N1A is observed (Table 1) whereas the other molecule of asymmetric unit does not meet the angle criterium (N—H···N angle is 108 °) for intramolecular hydrogen bond. The value of this angle might be affected by lower accuracy of hydrogen atom position or slight difference between molecular conformations of these two molecules.

#### Experimental

*N*-(*p*-Tolyl)hydrazinecarbothioamide (1.8 g, 10 mmol) and furfural (0.96 g, 10 mmol) was dissolved in 95% ethanol (15 mL) and the solution was refluxed for 2.5 h. Fine colourless crystals appeared on cooling. They were filtered and washed by 95% ethanol to give 2.06 g of the title compound in 79.5% yield. Single crystals of (I) were obtained by recrystallisation from acetone.

#### Refinement

H atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H = 0.93–0.96 and N—H = 0.86 Å, and refined using a riding model,  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for methyl H atoms and  $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$ .

#### Figures

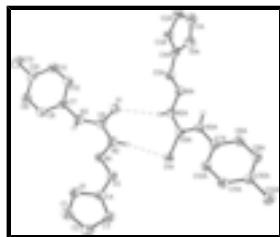


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at 30% probability level. The two molecules of the asymmetric unit are connected by hydrogen bonds N—H···S (dashed lines).

# supplementary materials

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## 3-[(Furan-2-ylmethylidene)amino]-1-(4-methylphenyl)thiourea

### Crystal data

|   |   |
|---|---|
| C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>13</sub> N <sub>3</sub> OS | <i>F</i> (000) = 1088                           |
| <i>M<sub>r</sub></i> = 259.32                     | <i>D<sub>x</sub></i> = 1.309 Mg m <sup>-3</sup> |
| Monoclinic, <i>P2<sub>1</sub>/c</i>               | Cu <i>Kα</i> radiation, $\lambda$ = 1.54184 Å   |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc                              | Cell parameters from 7546 reflections           |
| <i>a</i> = 12.9464 (3) Å                          | $\theta$ = 3.0–72.2°                            |
| <i>b</i> = 13.8613 (3) Å                          | $\mu$ = 2.12 mm <sup>-1</sup>                   |
| <i>c</i> = 16.6155 (5) Å                          | <i>T</i> = 293 K                                |
| $\beta$ = 118.028 (2)°                            | Prismatic, colorless                            |
| <i>V</i> = 2632.01 (12) Å <sup>3</sup>            | 0.20 × 0.20 × 0.20 mm                           |
| <i>Z</i> = 8                                      |   |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Eos Gemini diffractometer                               | 4697 independent reflections   |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite                                   | 3878 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| $\omega$ scans  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.042$   |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Oxford Diffraction, 2010) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 67.1^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.9^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.677$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.677$                                 | $h = -15 \rightarrow 15$   |
| 19253 measured reflections  | $k = -16 \rightarrow 16$   |
|   | $l = -19 \rightarrow 13$   |

### Refinement

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map  |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$                                | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.147$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1P)^2]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  |
| $S = 1.03$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$  |
| 4697 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   |
| 328 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.24 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 0 restraints   | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 1997),<br>$F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001xF_c^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{1/4}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction coefficient: 0.0044 (4)  |

*Special details*

**Experimental.** CrysAlisPro, Oxford Diffraction Ltd., Version 1.171.34.40 (release 27-08-2010 CrysAlis171 .NET) (compiled Aug 27 2010, 11:50:40) Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm.

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | $x$           | $y$          | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| S1   | 0.12468 (5)   | 0.04591 (4)  | 0.57517 (3)  | 0.05268 (19)                     |
| S1A  | 0.30556 (5)   | 0.53789 (4)  | 0.36034 (4)  | 0.0548 (2)                       |
| O1   | 0.63171 (13)  | 0.26407 (12) | 0.80209 (9)  | 0.0551 (4)                       |
| O1A  | -0.24494 (16) | 0.36883 (14) | 0.18097 (11) | 0.0676 (5)                       |
| N1   | 0.42256 (15)  | 0.16907 (13) | 0.73490 (11) | 0.0482 (4)                       |
| N1A  | -0.02089 (16) | 0.45411 (12) | 0.24339 (12) | 0.0466 (4)                       |
| N2   | 0.32088 (16)  | 0.11669 (14) | 0.70435 (12) | 0.0526 (4)                       |
| H2   | 0.3089        | 0.0811       | 0.7415       | 0.063*                           |
| N2A  | 0.08617 (16)  | 0.48994 (14) | 0.25989 (11) | 0.0488 (4)                       |
| H2A  | 0.0953        | 0.5122       | 0.2153       | 0.059*                           |
| N3   | 0.26010 (16)  | 0.18718 (14) | 0.56597 (12) | 0.0534 (4)                       |
| H3   | 0.3172        | 0.2263       | 0.5953       | 0.064*                           |
| N3A  | 0.15430 (16)  | 0.45539 (14) | 0.40998 (12) | 0.0516 (4)                       |
| H3A  | 0.0848        | 0.4331       | 0.3913       | 0.062*                           |
| C1   | 0.7393 (2)    | 0.3023 (2)   | 0.85542 (18) | 0.0656 (6)                       |
| H1   | 0.7772        | 0.3453       | 0.8351       | 0.079*                           |
| C1A  | -0.3614 (3)   | 0.3434 (2)   | 0.12705 (19) | 0.0734 (7)                       |
| H1A  | -0.4045       | 0.3037       | 0.1453       | 0.088*                           |
| C2   | 0.7830 (2)    | 0.2704 (2)   | 0.93994 (16) | 0.0684 (7)                       |
| H2B  | 0.8552        | 0.2864       | 0.9884       | 0.082*                           |
| C2A  | -0.4018 (2)   | 0.3844 (2)   | 0.04573 (17) | 0.0697 (7)                       |
| H2AA | -0.4772       | 0.3789       | -0.0025      | 0.084*                           |
| C3   | 0.6988 (2)    | 0.20724 (19) | 0.94272 (15) | 0.0600 (6)                       |
| H3B  | 0.7047        | 0.1737       | 0.9932       | 0.072*                           |
| C3A  | -0.3098 (2)   | 0.43732 (19) | 0.04610 (15) | 0.0568 (5)                       |
| H3AA | -0.3126       | 0.4738       | -0.0019      | 0.068*                           |
| C4   | 0.60805 (18)  | 0.20553 (15) | 0.85729 (13) | 0.0456 (4)                       |
| C4A  | -0.2166 (2)   | 0.42593 (15) | 0.12823 (14) | 0.0488 (5)                       |
| C5   | 0.49801 (19)  | 0.15645 (15) | 0.81887 (13) | 0.0478 (5)                       |
| H5   | 0.4809        | 0.1150       | 0.8550       | 0.057*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |               |              |              |            |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C5A  | -0.10118 (19) | 0.46325 (15) | 0.16071 (14) | 0.0475 (5) |
| H5A  | -0.0833       | 0.4958       | 0.1199       | 0.057*     |
| C6   | 0.23996 (18)  | 0.12135 (15) | 0.61564 (13) | 0.0457 (4) |
| C6A  | 0.17739 (18)  | 0.49072 (14) | 0.34471 (13) | 0.0434 (4) |
| C7   | 0.19719 (18)  | 0.19935 (14) | 0.46945 (14) | 0.0468 (4) |
| C7A  | 0.22866 (19)  | 0.45001 (15) | 0.50532 (14) | 0.0463 (5) |
| C8   | 0.2592 (2)    | 0.20326 (18) | 0.42067 (16) | 0.0570 (5) |
| H8   | 0.3405        | 0.1996       | 0.4512       | 0.068*     |
| C8A  | 0.1803 (2)    | 0.4686 (2)   | 0.56153 (17) | 0.0674 (7) |
| H8A  | 0.1016        | 0.4851       | 0.5362       | 0.081*     |
| C9   | 0.2013 (2)    | 0.21261 (18) | 0.32708 (17) | 0.0622 (6) |
| H9   | 0.2443        | 0.2155       | 0.2954       | 0.075*     |
| C9A  | 0.2462 (3)    | 0.4631 (2)   | 0.65487 (17) | 0.0696 (7) |
| H9A  | 0.2114        | 0.4764       | 0.6915       | 0.084*     |
| C10  | 0.0806 (2)    | 0.21771 (16) | 0.27934 (15) | 0.0572 (6) |
| C10A | 0.3629 (2)    | 0.43844 (17) | 0.69498 (15) | 0.0535 (5) |
| C11  | 0.0199 (2)    | 0.21777 (18) | 0.32891 (16) | 0.0602 (6) |
| H11A | -0.0612       | 0.2233       | 0.2983       | 0.072*     |
| C11A | 0.41067 (19)  | 0.41712 (16) | 0.63797 (14) | 0.0508 (5) |
| H11  | 0.4888        | 0.3987       | 0.6634       | 0.061*     |
| C12  | 0.07673 (19)  | 0.20985 (17) | 0.42347 (15) | 0.0550 (5) |
| H12A | 0.0341        | 0.2116       | 0.4555       | 0.066*     |
| C12A | 0.34502 (19)  | 0.42261 (16) | 0.54403 (14) | 0.0485 (5) |
| H12  | 0.3790        | 0.4079       | 0.5071       | 0.058*     |
| C13  | 0.0164 (3)    | 0.2217 (2)   | 0.17613 (17) | 0.0784 (8) |
| H13D | 0.0540        | 0.2675       | 0.1551       | 0.118*     |
| H13E | -0.0632       | 0.2410       | 0.1560       | 0.118*     |
| H13F | 0.0177        | 0.1591       | 0.1519       | 0.118*     |
| C13A | 0.4365 (3)    | 0.4347 (2)   | 0.79706 (17) | 0.0710 (7) |
| H13A | 0.3925        | 0.4598       | 0.8255       | 0.106*     |
| H13B | 0.5058        | 0.4728       | 0.8149       | 0.106*     |
| H13C | 0.4581        | 0.3691       | 0.8159       | 0.106*     |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| S1  | 0.0500 (3)  | 0.0630 (3)  | 0.0400 (3)  | -0.0190 (2)  | 0.0169 (2)  | -0.0050 (2)  |
| S1A | 0.0495 (3)  | 0.0691 (4)  | 0.0465 (3)  | -0.0145 (2)  | 0.0231 (2)  | -0.0043 (2)  |
| O1  | 0.0478 (8)  | 0.0680 (10) | 0.0420 (7)  | -0.0072 (7)  | 0.0149 (6)  | 0.0030 (6)   |
| O1A | 0.0630 (11) | 0.0806 (12) | 0.0538 (9)  | -0.0012 (9)  | 0.0230 (8)  | 0.0119 (8)   |
| N1  | 0.0433 (9)  | 0.0527 (9)  | 0.0410 (8)  | -0.0064 (7)  | 0.0135 (7)  | -0.0019 (7)  |
| N1A | 0.0440 (9)  | 0.0521 (9)  | 0.0412 (9)  | 0.0009 (7)   | 0.0178 (8)  | 0.0003 (7)   |
| N2  | 0.0482 (10) | 0.0609 (10) | 0.0411 (9)  | -0.0140 (8)  | 0.0148 (8)  | 0.0005 (7)   |
| N2A | 0.0448 (9)  | 0.0615 (10) | 0.0390 (8)  | -0.0020 (8)  | 0.0188 (7)  | 0.0046 (7)   |
| N3  | 0.0454 (9)  | 0.0605 (11) | 0.0422 (9)  | -0.0160 (8)  | 0.0107 (7)  | 0.0014 (7)   |
| N3A | 0.0401 (9)  | 0.0709 (12) | 0.0401 (9)  | -0.0100 (8)  | 0.0156 (8)  | 0.0018 (7)   |
| C1  | 0.0520 (13) | 0.0771 (16) | 0.0630 (14) | -0.0173 (12) | 0.0232 (11) | -0.0052 (12) |
| C1A | 0.0677 (16) | 0.0854 (18) | 0.0701 (16) | -0.0179 (14) | 0.0349 (14) | 0.0011 (14)  |

|      |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C2   | 0.0456 (12) | 0.0907 (19) | 0.0490 (12) | -0.0128 (12) | 0.0056 (10) | -0.0063 (12) |
| C2A  | 0.0501 (13) | 0.0953 (19) | 0.0528 (13) | -0.0161 (13) | 0.0151 (11) | -0.0055 (12) |
| C3   | 0.0540 (13) | 0.0713 (14) | 0.0393 (10) | -0.0026 (11) | 0.0091 (9)  | 0.0042 (10)  |
| C3A  | 0.0462 (12) | 0.0749 (14) | 0.0402 (10) | -0.0061 (11) | 0.0127 (9)  | 0.0084 (10)  |
| C4   | 0.0442 (11) | 0.0475 (10) | 0.0390 (10) | 0.0015 (8)   | 0.0145 (8)  | -0.0006 (8)  |
| C4A  | 0.0487 (11) | 0.0518 (11) | 0.0423 (10) | 0.0035 (9)   | 0.0183 (9)  | -0.0001 (8)  |
| C5   | 0.0480 (11) | 0.0466 (10) | 0.0431 (10) | -0.0004 (9)  | 0.0168 (9)  | 0.0010 (8)   |
| C5A  | 0.0450 (11) | 0.0540 (11) | 0.0390 (10) | 0.0036 (8)   | 0.0161 (9)  | 0.0031 (8)   |
| C6   | 0.0438 (10) | 0.0498 (10) | 0.0411 (10) | -0.0050 (8)  | 0.0181 (8)  | -0.0058 (8)  |
| C6A  | 0.0444 (10) | 0.0465 (10) | 0.0398 (9)  | 0.0004 (8)   | 0.0201 (8)  | -0.0028 (8)  |
| C7   | 0.0434 (10) | 0.0448 (10) | 0.0435 (10) | -0.0038 (8)  | 0.0132 (9)  | 0.0027 (8)   |
| C7A  | 0.0431 (10) | 0.0542 (11) | 0.0392 (10) | -0.0071 (8)  | 0.0172 (9)  | -0.0004 (8)  |
| C8   | 0.0431 (11) | 0.0670 (14) | 0.0569 (12) | 0.0036 (10)  | 0.0203 (10) | 0.0062 (10)  |
| C8A  | 0.0452 (12) | 0.109 (2)   | 0.0491 (13) | 0.0111 (12)  | 0.0232 (11) | 0.0067 (12)  |
| C9   | 0.0703 (15) | 0.0666 (14) | 0.0552 (13) | 0.0088 (12)  | 0.0341 (12) | 0.0059 (11)  |
| C9A  | 0.0627 (15) | 0.105 (2)   | 0.0467 (13) | 0.0066 (14)  | 0.0306 (12) | 0.0004 (12)  |
| C10  | 0.0662 (14) | 0.0475 (11) | 0.0450 (11) | 0.0019 (10)  | 0.0155 (10) | 0.0034 (9)   |
| C10A | 0.0554 (13) | 0.0565 (12) | 0.0429 (11) | -0.0058 (10) | 0.0183 (10) | -0.0015 (9)  |
| C11  | 0.0450 (12) | 0.0625 (13) | 0.0554 (13) | -0.0003 (10) | 0.0090 (10) | 0.0104 (10)  |
| C11A | 0.0441 (11) | 0.0530 (11) | 0.0490 (11) | 0.0009 (9)   | 0.0166 (9)  | 0.0041 (9)   |
| C12  | 0.0434 (11) | 0.0656 (13) | 0.0532 (12) | -0.0014 (10) | 0.0204 (10) | 0.0076 (10)  |
| C12A | 0.0465 (11) | 0.0553 (11) | 0.0440 (10) | 0.0015 (9)   | 0.0217 (9)  | 0.0022 (8)   |
| C13  | 0.095 (2)   | 0.0716 (16) | 0.0469 (13) | 0.0048 (15)  | 0.0153 (13) | 0.0059 (11)  |
| C13A | 0.0754 (17) | 0.0839 (17) | 0.0437 (12) | -0.0012 (14) | 0.0197 (12) | -0.0006 (11) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |           |           |           |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S1—C6   | 1.682 (2) | C4—C5     | 1.430 (3) |
| S1A—C6A | 1.686 (2) | C4A—C5A   | 1.427 (3) |
| O1—C1   | 1.359 (3) | C5—H5     | 0.9300    |
| O1—C4   | 1.363 (3) | C5A—H5A   | 0.9300    |
| O1A—C4A | 1.353 (3) | C7—C12    | 1.385 (3) |
| O1A—C1A | 1.389 (3) | C7—C8     | 1.385 (3) |
| N1—C5   | 1.285 (3) | C7A—C8A   | 1.371 (3) |
| N1—N2   | 1.375 (2) | C7A—C12A  | 1.384 (3) |
| N1A—C5A | 1.281 (3) | C8—C9     | 1.379 (3) |
| N1A—N2A | 1.373 (2) | C8—H8     | 0.9300    |
| N2—C6   | 1.350 (3) | C8A—C9A   | 1.377 (4) |
| N2—H2   | 0.8599    | C8A—H8A   | 0.9300    |
| N2A—C6A | 1.348 (3) | C9—C10    | 1.382 (4) |
| N2A—H2A | 0.8600    | C9—H9     | 0.9300    |
| N3—C6   | 1.336 (3) | C9A—C10A  | 1.377 (4) |
| N3—C7   | 1.427 (3) | C9A—H9A   | 0.9300    |
| N3—H3   | 0.8600    | C10—C11   | 1.380 (4) |
| N3A—C6A | 1.345 (3) | C10—C13   | 1.515 (3) |
| N3A—C7A | 1.417 (3) | C10A—C11A | 1.385 (3) |
| N3A—H3A | 0.8600    | C10A—C13A | 1.506 (3) |
| C1—C2   | 1.320 (4) | C11—C12   | 1.391 (3) |
| C1—H1   | 0.9300    | C11—H11A  | 0.9300    |

## supplementary materials

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|              |             |                |             |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C1A—C2A      | 1.326 (4)   | C11A—C12A      | 1.385 (3)   |
| C1A—H1A      | 0.9300      | C11A—H11       | 0.9300      |
| C2—C3        | 1.415 (4)   | C12—H12A       | 0.9300      |
| C2—H2B       | 0.9300      | C12A—H12       | 0.9300      |
| C2A—C3A      | 1.397 (3)   | C13—H13D       | 0.9600      |
| C2A—H2AA     | 0.9300      | C13—H13E       | 0.9600      |
| C3—C4        | 1.352 (3)   | C13—H13F       | 0.9600      |
| C3—H3B       | 0.9300      | C13A—H13A      | 0.9600      |
| C3A—C4A      | 1.340 (3)   | C13A—H13B      | 0.9600      |
| C3A—H3AA     | 0.9300      | C13A—H13C      | 0.9600      |
| C1—O1—C4     | 106.22 (18) | N3A—C6A—S1A    | 126.32 (16) |
| C4A—O1A—C1A  | 105.83 (19) | N2A—C6A—S1A    | 118.65 (15) |
| C5—N1—N2     | 115.88 (17) | C12—C7—C8      | 119.1 (2)   |
| C5A—N1A—N2A  | 114.36 (17) | C12—C7—N3      | 122.2 (2)   |
| C6—N2—N1     | 119.67 (17) | C8—C7—N3       | 118.73 (19) |
| C6—N2—H2     | 120.2       | C8A—C7A—C12A   | 118.7 (2)   |
| N1—N2—H2     | 120.1       | C8A—C7A—N3A    | 117.6 (2)   |
| C6A—N2A—N1A  | 121.19 (16) | C12A—C7A—N3A   | 123.58 (19) |
| C6A—N2A—H2A  | 119.4       | C9—C8—C7       | 120.4 (2)   |
| N1A—N2A—H2A  | 119.5       | C9—C8—H8       | 119.8       |
| C6—N3—C7     | 126.95 (18) | C7—C8—H8       | 119.8       |
| C6—N3—H3     | 116.5       | C7A—C8A—C9A    | 121.1 (2)   |
| C7—N3—H3     | 116.5       | C7A—C8A—H8A    | 119.4       |
| C6A—N3A—C7A  | 128.95 (18) | C9A—C8A—H8A    | 119.4       |
| C6A—N3A—H3A  | 115.5       | C8—C9—C10      | 121.4 (2)   |
| C7A—N3A—H3A  | 115.5       | C8—C9—H9       | 119.3       |
| C2—C1—O1     | 111.0 (2)   | C10—C9—H9      | 119.3       |
| C2—C1—H1     | 124.5       | C10A—C9A—C8A   | 121.2 (2)   |
| O1—C1—H1     | 124.5       | C10A—C9A—H9A   | 119.4       |
| C2A—C1A—O1A  | 109.7 (2)   | C8A—C9A—H9A    | 119.4       |
| C2A—C1A—H1A  | 125.1       | C11—C10—C9     | 117.7 (2)   |
| O1A—C1A—H1A  | 125.1       | C11—C10—C13    | 120.8 (2)   |
| C1—C2—C3     | 106.9 (2)   | C9—C10—C13     | 121.5 (3)   |
| C1—C2—H2B    | 126.5       | C9A—C10A—C11A  | 117.6 (2)   |
| C3—C2—H2B    | 126.5       | C9A—C10A—C13A  | 121.6 (2)   |
| C1A—C2A—C3A  | 107.0 (2)   | C11A—C10A—C13A | 120.9 (2)   |
| C1A—C2A—H2AA | 126.5       | C10—C11—C12    | 121.8 (2)   |
| C3A—C2A—H2AA | 126.5       | C10—C11—H11A   | 119.1       |
| C4—C3—C2     | 106.2 (2)   | C12—C11—H11A   | 119.1       |
| C4—C3—H3B    | 126.9       | C12A—C11A—C10A | 121.6 (2)   |
| C2—C3—H3B    | 126.9       | C12A—C11A—H11  | 119.2       |
| C4A—C3A—C2A  | 107.5 (2)   | C10A—C11A—H11  | 119.2       |
| C4A—C3A—H3AA | 126.3       | C7—C12—C11     | 119.5 (2)   |
| C2A—C3A—H3AA | 126.3       | C7—C12—H12A    | 120.3       |
| C3—C4—O1     | 109.7 (2)   | C11—C12—H12A   | 120.3       |
| C3—C4—C5     | 132.0 (2)   | C7A—C12A—C11A  | 119.75 (19) |
| O1—C4—C5     | 118.33 (17) | C7A—C12A—H12   | 120.1       |
| C3A—C4A—O1A  | 109.9 (2)   | C11A—C12A—H12  | 120.1       |
| C3A—C4A—C5A  | 128.6 (2)   | C10—C13—H13D   | 109.5       |

|                 |              |                     |              |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| O1A—C4A—C5A     | 121.45 (19)  | C10—C13—H13E        | 109.5        |
| N1—C5—C4        | 120.63 (19)  | H13D—C13—H13E       | 109.5        |
| N1—C5—H5        | 119.7        | C10—C13—H13F        | 109.5        |
| C4—C5—H5        | 119.7        | H13D—C13—H13F       | 109.5        |
| N1A—C5A—C4A     | 123.2 (2)    | H13E—C13—H13F       | 109.5        |
| N1A—C5A—H5A     | 118.4        | C10A—C13A—H13A      | 109.5        |
| C4A—C5A—H5A     | 118.4        | C10A—C13A—H13B      | 109.5        |
| N3—C6—N2        | 115.50 (18)  | H13A—C13A—H13B      | 109.5        |
| N3—C6—S1        | 124.88 (16)  | C10A—C13A—H13C      | 109.5        |
| N2—C6—S1        | 119.62 (16)  | H13A—C13A—H13C      | 109.5        |
| N3A—C6A—N2A     | 115.00 (18)  | H13B—C13A—H13C      | 109.5        |
| C5—N1—N2—C6     | −176.10 (19) | C7A—N3A—C6A—S1A     | 0.8 (3)      |
| C5A—N1A—N2A—C6A | 176.01 (19)  | N1A—N2A—C6A—N3A     | −0.8 (3)     |
| C4—O1—C1—C2     | 0.2 (3)      | N1A—N2A—C6A—S1A     | −178.76 (15) |
| C4A—O1A—C1A—C2A | −0.7 (3)     | C6—N3—C7—C12        | 53.4 (3)     |
| O1—C1—C2—C3     | −0.2 (3)     | C6—N3—C7—C8         | −128.4 (3)   |
| O1A—C1A—C2A—C3A | 0.3 (4)      | C6A—N3A—C7A—C8A     | 140.9 (3)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | 0.1 (3)      | C6A—N3A—C7A—C12A    | −42.4 (3)    |
| C1A—C2A—C3A—C4A | 0.2 (3)      | C12—C7—C8—C9        | −3.2 (4)     |
| C2—C3—C4—O1     | 0.0 (3)      | N3—C7—C8—C9         | 178.4 (2)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | −178.9 (2)   | C12A—C7A—C8A—C9A    | 2.0 (4)      |
| C1—O1—C4—C3     | −0.1 (3)     | N3A—C7A—C8A—C9A     | 178.8 (3)    |
| C1—O1—C4—C5     | 179.0 (2)    | C7—C8—C9—C10        | −0.4 (4)     |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—O1A | −0.6 (3)     | C7A—C8A—C9A—C10A    | −0.3 (5)     |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A | 177.9 (2)    | C8—C9—C10—C11       | 3.0 (4)      |
| C1A—O1A—C4A—C3A | 0.8 (3)      | C8—C9—C10—C13       | −176.1 (2)   |
| C1A—O1A—C4A—C5A | −177.9 (2)   | C8A—C9A—C10A—C11A   | −1.5 (4)     |
| N2—N1—C5—C4     | 178.51 (19)  | C8A—C9A—C10A—C13A   | 178.5 (3)    |
| C3—C4—C5—N1     | 177.4 (2)    | C9—C10—C11—C12      | −2.1 (4)     |
| O1—C4—C5—N1     | −1.5 (3)     | C13—C10—C11—C12     | 177.1 (2)    |
| N2A—N1A—C5A—C4A | 176.32 (19)  | C9A—C10A—C11A—C12A  | 1.6 (4)      |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—N1A | 174.2 (2)    | C13A—C10A—C11A—C12A | −178.3 (2)   |
| O1A—C4A—C5A—N1A | −7.4 (3)     | C8—C7—C12—C11       | 4.1 (3)      |
| C7—N3—C6—N2     | 171.9 (2)    | N3—C7—C12—C11       | −177.6 (2)   |
| C7—N3—C6—S1     | −7.4 (3)     | C10—C11—C12—C7      | −1.5 (4)     |
| N1—N2—C6—N3     | −7.8 (3)     | C8A—C7A—C12A—C11A   | −1.8 (3)     |
| N1—N2—C6—S1     | 171.49 (16)  | N3A—C7A—C12A—C11A   | −178.48 (19) |
| C7A—N3A—C6A—N2A | −177.0 (2)   | C10A—C11A—C12A—C7A  | 0.0 (3)      |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                    | D—H  | H···A | D···A       | D—H···A |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------------|---------|
| N2—H2···S1A <sup>i</sup>   | 0.86 | 2.59  | 3.4397 (19) | 171     |
| N2A—H2A···S1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.86 | 2.66  | 3.3696 (17) | 141     |
| N3A—H3A···N1A              | 0.86 | 2.20  | 2.628 (2)   | 111     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

